PNG_Approve_Why
Insight Dashboard

Total Context blocks: 1361,   Concepts: 43,   Categories: 9

This is an automated Report that can be generated using the settings in the Concept Location phase, as follows:

- Set the level of granularity (i.e. number of Concepts required)
- Select the 'Categories' of interest (e.g. Tags)
- Select which 'Concepts' to investigate

The Report is in 5 Sections - described below. The description is based on data that has been 'categorised' ('tagged') in the technology to analyse positive and negative sentiment; however the Report can be produced across any combination of Categories of Concepts.

Section 1 - Quadrant Overview

This is a high-level, visual chart displayed in a 'magic quadrant' format. The axes are:

- Relative Frequency: a measure of the conditional probability of the Concept, given the Category (in this case positive/negative sentiment)
  - e.g. given we are looking at occurrences of positive (or negative) sentiment, how likely is it that the Concept 'service' is mentioned

- Strength: a measure of the conditional probability of the Category (in this case positive/negative sentiment) given the particular Concept
  - e.g. given we are looking at occurrences of the Concept 'service', how often is it mentioned in a positive (or negative) sentiment, i.e. the 'strength' of the association

There are four pertinent areas to the Quadrant; the differing colours of the Concepts denoting their association with the particular Category.

Concepts in Quadrant 1 are weak and less prevalent or likely within the Category - a good place for any negative sentiment to manifest. Concepts in Quadrant 4 are strong, prominent and more likely to co-occur with the Category - a good place for positive sentiment to manifest [Given the Category in this description is based on positive/negative sentiment].

Section 2 - Ranked Concepts for Categories Overview

This is a more quantitative analysis in ranked barchart format of the most prominent Concepts within the particular Category - defined via a measure of the combination of their strength and frequency characteristics.

Prominence is given by joint probability / product of marginal probabilities. e.g. given the Attribute A and Category C, prominence is equal to (the co-occurrence count for A and C / total number of context blocks in data set) / (occurrence of A / number of context blocks) x (occurrence of C / number of context blocks)

It also contains hyperlinks to the appropriate reference in Section 4 of the Report - see below.

Section 3 - Ranked Compound Concepts for Categories Overview

This is similar to Section 2, providing a ranked list of the most prominent Concept pairs for the Category.

Section 4 - Supporting Text Overview

This provides a good supporting text excerpt, and real evidence, for the top related Concepts - for each of the Concepts identified and ranked in Section 2.

Section 5 - Ranked Concept Count

This provides the actual ranked list of ALL Concepts and their associated reference count from the original base data.

Table of Contents

5. **Ranked Counts**

1. Quadrant Report

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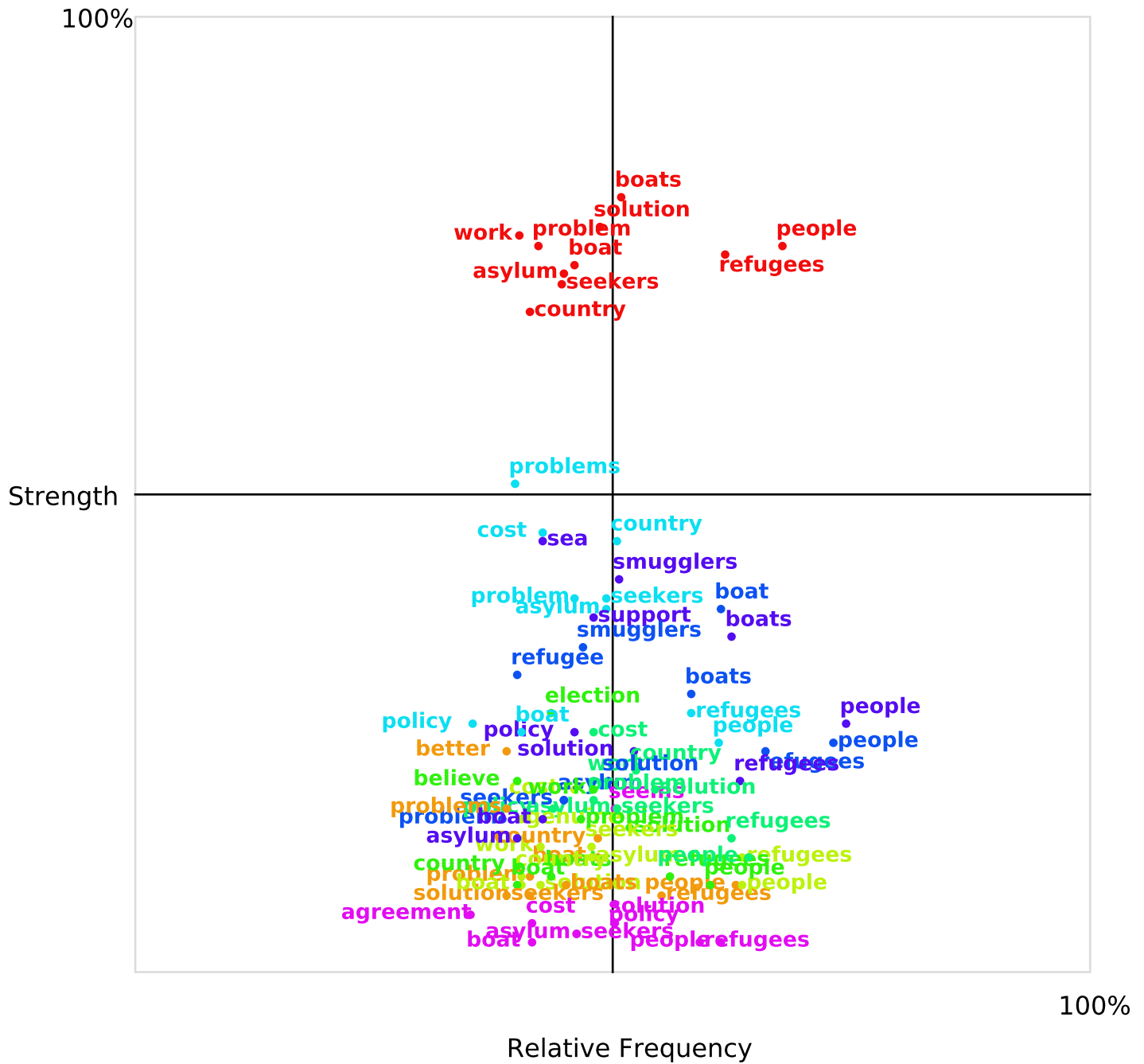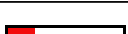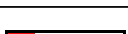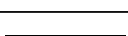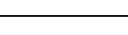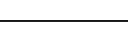
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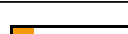
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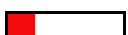- PNG_Support_unsure

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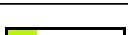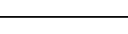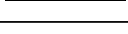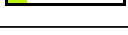
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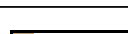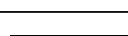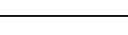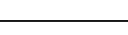| Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence
boats	10	81	1.1
solution	9	78	1.1
work	6	77	1.1
problem	7	76	1.1
people	23	76	1.0
refugees	17	75	1.0
boat	8	74	1.0
asylum	8	73	1.0
seekers	8	72	1.0
country	7	69	0.9
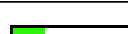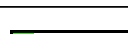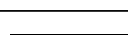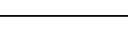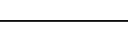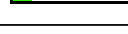
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Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence
better	6	23	2.1
problems	6	17	1.6
country	9	14	1.3
boat	9	12	1.2
problem	7	10	1.0
boats	8	9	0.9
people	18	9	0.8
seekers	6	8	0.8
solution	7	8	0.8
refugees	13	8	0.8
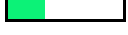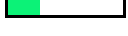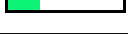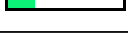
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Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence
cost	8	19	1.7
genuine	6	16	1.5
work	7	13	1.2
seekers	9	13	1.1
asylum	9	12	1.1
refugees	19	12	1.1
country	6	10	0.9
people	19	9	0.9
solution	7	9	0.8
boat	6	9	0.8
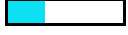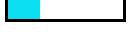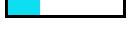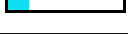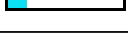
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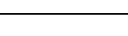| Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence
election	7	27	2.2
believe	6	20	1.6
work	9	19	1.5
problem	9	16	1.3
solution	11	15	1.2
country	6	11	0.9
boats	7	10	0.8
refugees	13	10	0.8
boat	6	9	0.8
people	16	9	0.7
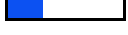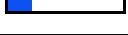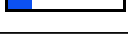
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Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence
cost	9	25	1.9
country	11	21	1.6
work	9	20	1.5
solution	12	19	1.4
problem	9	18	1.4
seekers	10	17	1.3
asylum	10	17	1.3
policy	8	17	1.2
refugees	18	14	1.1
people	19	12	0.9
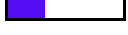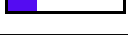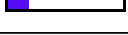
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Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence
problems	6	51	1.6
cost	7	46	1.5
country	10	45	1.4
problem	8	39	1.2
seekers	10	39	1.2
asylum	10	38	1.2
refugees	15	27	0.9
policy	5	26	0.8
boat	6	25	0.8
people	17	24	0.8
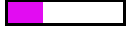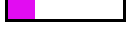
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Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence
boat	17	38	2.1
smugglers	9	34	1.9
refugee	6	31	1.7
boats	15	29	1.6
people	29	24	1.3
refugees	21	23	1.3
solution	10	20	1.1
seekers	8	18	1.0
asylum	8	18	1.0
problem	6	16	0.9

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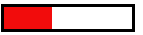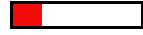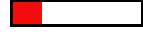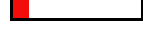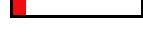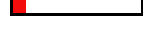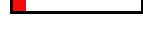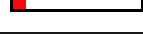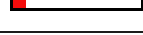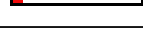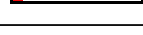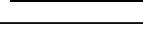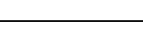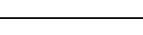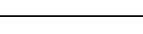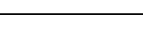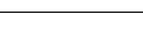
Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence
sea	7	45	2.4
smugglers	10	41	2.2
support	9	37	2.0
boats	18	35	1.9
people	31	26	1.4
policy	8	25	1.4
solution	11	23	1.3
refugees	19	20	1.1
boat	7	16	0.9
asylum	6	14	0.8

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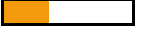
Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence	
seems	10	17		4.1
policy	10	7		1.7
agreement	5	6		1.6
cost	7	5		1.4
solution	10	5		1.2
seekers	8	4		1.1
asylum	8	4		1.1
refugees	15	3		0.9
boat	7	3		0.8
people	17	3		0.8
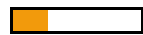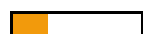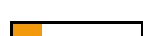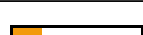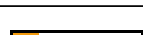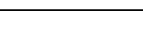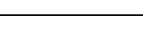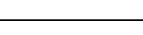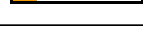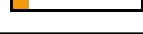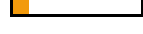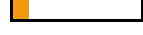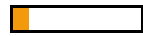
3. Ranked Compound Concepts for Categories

Category: Final_Pref_alp
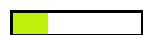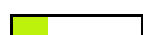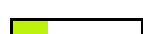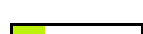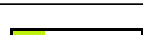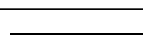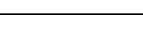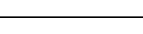
Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence
asylum & seekers	8	73	12.6
boat & arrivals	1	85	8.4
country & world	1	70	8.1
people & smugglers	5	84	5.3
refugees & genuine	3	68	4.7
boat & coming	1	77	4.7
problem & short	< 1	100	4.4
people & sea	3	90	4.1
work & thought	< 1	100	4.0
boats & lives	1	91	4.0
boat & trying	< 1	80	3.9
solution & needs	< 1	71	3.7
refugees & economic	1	62	3.7
solution & problem	2	81	3.6
problem & election	< 1	89	3.5
people & boat	6	76	3.2
solution & time	< 1	100	3.0
people & send	1	73	3.0
boat & refugee	< 1	90	3.0
boats & sea	< 1	100	2.9
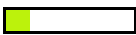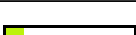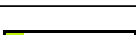
Category: Final_Pref_coalition

Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence
problem & trying	1	50	16.1
problems & country	4	46	14.8
solution & trying	1	50	12.2
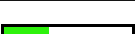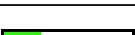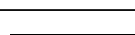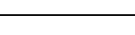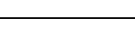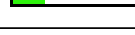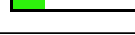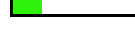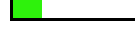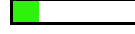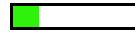
Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence	
seekers & send	1	67		10.1
seekers & asylum	6	8		9.7
better & cost	1	67		9.5
problem & deal	1	33		9.4
better & money	< 1	50		8.4
country & world	1	10		7.8
better & agreement	< 1	50		7.4
problems & world	< 1	33		7.2
problems & able	< 1	33		7.0
seekers & trying	< 1	50		6.8
country & send	< 1	20		5.6
boat & arrivals	< 1	8		5.1
better & boats	1	40		5.0
boat & short	< 1	20		4.9
refugees & genuine	3	10		4.6
problems & political	< 1	33		4.5
problems & support	< 1	50		3.9
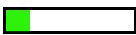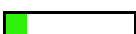
Category: Final_Pref_und

Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence	
seekers & asylum	9	13		14.5
solution & needs	1	29		9.5
cost & money	1	22		9.4
genuine & take	1	40		9.2
refugees & economic	3	24		9.0
genuine & issue	1	100		9.0
genuine & refugees	6	18		8.0
country & world	1	10		7.5
genuine & economic	< 1	17		7.0
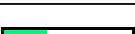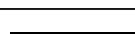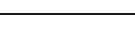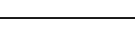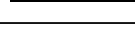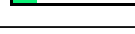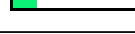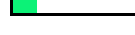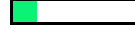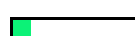
Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence	
seekers & able	1	29		6.6
boat & world	1	40		6.5
asylum & able	1	29		6.5
boat & trying	< 1	20		6.3
cost & deal	< 1	25		6.2
people & needs	2	33		5.7
genuine & lives	< 1	25		5.5
cost & able	< 1	33		5.2
work & economic	< 1	33		5.0
seekers & issue	1	29		5.0
asylum & issue	1	29		4.9

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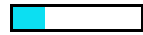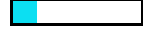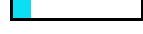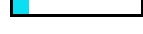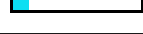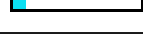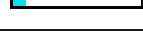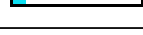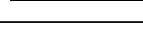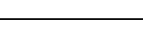
Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence	
election & needs	1	100		21.6
election & idea	1	100		20.6
believe & short	1	67		17.5
work & needs	1	100		12.2
election & problem	2	44		10.0
believe & idea	< 1	50		9.1
boats & lives	2	36		9.1
boat & arrivals	1	15		8.7
election & political	1	50		8.5
solution & needs	1	29		8.4
election & place	< 1	50		8.1
election & deal	< 1	100		7.8
solution & short	1	67		7.7
election & solution	2	50		7.6
believe & place	< 1	50		7.2

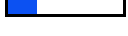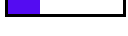|			
believe & time	< 1	33	6.5
country & trying	< 1	100	6.5
boats & sea	2	38	6.3
election & lives	< 1	33	6.1
country & money	1	40	5.8
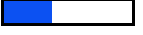
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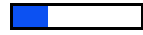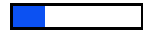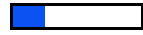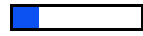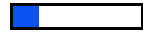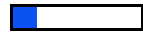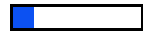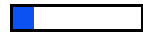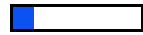
Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence
seekers & asylum	10	18	16.4
cost & arrivals	1	100	13.5
country & send	2	60	13.4
problem & trying	1	50	12.9
country & world	2	20	12.4
cost & better	2	100	11.4
solution & trying	1	50	9.8
problem & issue	2	75	7.3
policy & trying	< 1	50	7.1
country & take	2	60	7.0
country & genuine	2	40	7.0
cost & agreement	1	50	6.9
policy & coming	1	67	6.7
cost & short	< 1	33	6.5
problem & political	2	38	6.2
refugees & genuine	4	16	5.9
cost & believe	1	100	5.6
solution & problem	3	23	5.5
cost & place	< 1	100	5.3
work & send	< 1	50	5.2

Category: PNG_Support_strongly_oppose
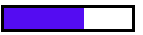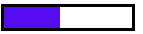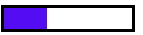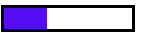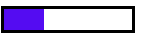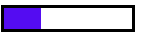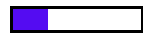
Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence	
country & world	3	65		17.5
seekers & asylum	10	39		15.6
problems & country	2	77		8.5
cost & money	1	56		8.4
problems & world	< 1	100		7.5
problem & place	< 1	80		6.7
problem & deal	< 1	67		6.5
cost & short	< 1	67		5.6
boat & short	< 1	60		5.1
problems & trying	< 1	100		4.9
problems & able	< 1	67		4.9
problems & believe	< 1	100		4.7
cost & deal	< 1	50		4.4
cost & take	< 1	75		4.4
seekers & lives	< 1	67		4.3
asylum & lives	< 1	67		4.3
refugees & genuine	3	26		4.2
problem & send	< 1	100		4.1
problem & short	< 1	40		4.1
problems & agreement	< 1	100		3.8
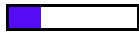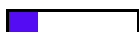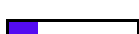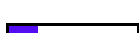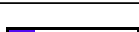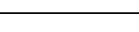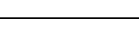
Category: PNG_Support_strongly_support

Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence	
boat & arrivals	2	46		18.0
refugee & arrivals	< 1	67		13.1
seekers & asylum	8	19		12.7
refugee & coming	1	100		12.0
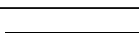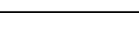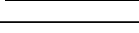
Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence	
boat & trying	1	60		11.6
refugee & money	1	60		11.3
refugee & genuine	2	44		9.7
boat & coming	2	38		9.2
boat & refugee	3	70		9.1
refugees & economic	3	38		8.9
refugee & world	< 1	50		8.7
smugglers & people	9	35		8.6
solution & time	2	67		7.9
boat & smugglers	3	58		7.3
smugglers & illegal	< 1	50		7.3
boat & people	12	41		6.9
smugglers & trying	< 1	100		6.8
smugglers & lives	< 1	50		6.3
boat & believe	2	71		6.2
people & sea	4	34		6.1

Category: PNG_Support_support

Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence	
smugglers & send	2	67		20.3
sea & needs	< 1	67		17.5
solution & needs	2	71		14.6
sea & smugglers	2	80		11.7
smugglers & needs	< 1	50		11.1
support & idea	< 1	100		11.0
sea & trying	< 1	100		10.8
smugglers & people	10	41		10.2
sea & lives	< 1	29		9.9
policy & thought	1	60		9.6

asylum & seekers	6	14	9.5
sea & people	6	48	8.6
support & agreement	1	60	8.4
sea & arrivals	< 1	50	8.4
sea & send	< 1	100	8.0
boats & idea	1	75	7.9
boat & coming	2	31	7.4
refugees & genuine	5	26	7.1
smugglers & refugee	1	75	6.9
smugglers & able	< 1	100	6.9

Category: PNG_Support_unsure

Concept	Rel Freq (%)	Strength (%)	Prominence
seems & thought	2	20	33.0
agreement & time	2	50	23.6
seems & issue	2	33	20.5
policy & issue	3	33	17.0
seems & support	2	50	15.1
seems & cost	2	50	13.8
seekers & asylum	8	5	13.6
seekers & arrivals	2	33	13.3
asylum & arrivals	2	33	13.2
boat & arrivals	2	8	12.9
agreement & genuine	2	33	12.4
cost & money	2	11	12.3
seems & policy	2	20	11.3
policy & able	2	25	11.3
boat & refugee	3	20	11.1
seekers & economic	2	33	10.1

asylum & economic	2	33	▮☐ 10.0
boat & economic	2	33	▮☐ 9.8
policy & sea	2	25	▮☐ 9.6
seems & country	2	50	▮☐ 9.5

4. Supporting Text Summary

Category: Final_Pref_alp

Concept	Related Concept	Supporting Text
boats	lives	If it stops the boats and lives are saved its good but I have no illusions about it.
	sea	The debate so far has been limited. Q. When the original immigrants came in wooden boats how many were lost at sea ?
solution	needs	I believe a better solution needs to be found than the present one. I would like to see however Australia increase our quota.
	problem	This is a solution to a problem created by Tony Abbot and his mantra of Turn Back The Boats. They have now been turned back.
	time	It's a Band-Aid fix only, designed to trick the Australian electorate into thinking Rudd has a solution. My guess that it wouldn't stand a high court challenge, nor would it stand up over time.
work	thought	It is another thought bubble that will not work. When Tony Burke said PNG had approached Kevin to ask how can they help, I almost choked on my breakfast.
problem	election	I don't trust Rudd at all and I think it is just a smoke screen until after the election. He created the boat people problem and I don't think he can fix it.
	short	Another short term fix to a problem created by Rudd BUT at what cost in $$$ & PNG/Australia soverign security/rights..
people	boat	A government can't get too far ahead of its electorate - and the general population don't want 'boat people'. So, he has neutralised the situation to focus on other things.
	sea	We need to stop people dying at sea
	send	I think it is barbaric to send many vulnerable people to an island with a history of violence towards women, there is huge ratial tension already, crime is rife, most people are illiterate and jobs non existent.
	smugglers	The smugglers have to be stopped.
refugees	economic	It may discourage Muslim economic "refugees" from com.ing here.
	genuine	I worry about there future even if accepted as genuine refugees by PNG.
boat	arrivals	No boat arrivals should be allowed to resettle. They should be returned to their departure point & wait in line.
	coming	If there was an easy answer to the problem of what to do with refugees coming by boat it would have been found and implemented by now. It is clear that there is a limit to how many can be absorbed in to our community and we do need an orderly system of granting permanent visas.
	refugee	I support such a move provided it reduces incentives to travel by boat but is also matched by efforts to process refugee applicants currently in Indonesia.

	trying	it stops people trying to enter australia by boat
asylum	seekers	The only thing that will stop them is making their homelands safe, peaceful & productive. So more overseas aid, more peace negotiations, more being human in our treatment of asylum seekers
seekers		We should welcome asylum seekers not demonise them.
country	world	Because it is politically motivated, because it handballs our responsibility to a third world country, and because it fails to recognise that it IS NOT ILLEGAL TO SEEK ASYLUM NOR TO COME BY BOAT.

Category: Final_Pref_coalition

Concept	Related Concept	Supporting Text
better	agreement	Because it turns out that they are going to be supported by Australia which will cost a fortune, so we are no better off financially & there are no real details about the agreement, just hype from Rudd, who I don't trust at all.
	boats	Has to be better than turning the boats back
	cost	It is cruel and it will cost A LOT of money. Aren't we better off accepting the refugees and making them into Australians?
	money	It is cruel and it will cost A LOT of money. Aren't we better off accepting the refugees and making them into Australians?
problems	able	it's immoral; ignores Australia's responsibilites under the Refugee Convention; shelves Australia's problems onto a country far less able to cope than Australia
	country	he is just dumping his problems onto them. they are a poor country who need assistants not more problems.
	political	I support that asylum seekers who are deemed not to be legitimate refugees will be sent back to another country and that those that are legitimate are sent to PNG. However, I have little faith in the Government to properly implement such a policy and I think there will be some problems with the practicality of the policy in regards to cost and PNG's current political and social condition.
	support	I support that asylum seekers who are deemed not to be legitimate refugees will be sent back to another country and that those that are legitimate are sent to PNG. However, I have little faith in the Government to properly implement such a policy and I think there will be some problems with the practicality of the policy in regards to cost and PNG's current political and social condition.
	world	Papua New Guinea is a third world country ad has enough problems without Kevin Rudd forcing ours on to them, he ha given them an open cheque just so that he may get elected, hope Australians can see through this hypocrisy.
country	send	We should receive asylum seekers in Australia and dump them on another poor country and send the asylum seekers to further danger. It is tantamount to deporting them to further danger.
	world	It is worse than a third world country. And turning around the boats is much cheaper and is in our control
boat	arrivals	The whole thing is a crock designed to boost votes for Kevin Rudd and Labor (in that order I suggest...). It is likely to stop or at least seriously deplete boat arrivals in Australian waters between now and the election.
	short	I'm not sure that that will stop access to Australia. It's only a short boat trip from PNG to Queensland.
problem	deal	PNG should be coding a deal with Indonesia. It isn't Australia's problem.
	trying	After years of Labor doing nothing, at least he is trying 'something'....although I don't think there is any answer to the problem.

boats		"Vote for Kev: He stopped the boats." A cynical decision and one devoid of morality.
people		PNG is not capable of supporting these people. Australia is losing out on the potential of some excellent migrants.
seekers	asylum	Given the dangerous conditions that exist in PNG, it would be grossly inhumane to settle asylum seekers there
	send	We should receive asylum seekers in Australia and dump them on another poor country and send the asylum seekers to further danger. It is tantamount to deporting them to further danger.
	trying	It seems that any intervention the government chooses regarding the asylum seeker issue has failed, so it's good to see someone trying a slightly different, more proactive approach.
solution	trying	It is a difficult problem that has no one solution. If he is trying to stop people from drowning then its a good solution!
refugees	genuine	Some 'refugees' are genuine, some aren't, some come here and don't want to become 'Australian' and assimilate. Until genuine Australian-born citizens are taken care of properly, no one should be allowed in.

Category: Final_Pref_und

Concept	Related Concept	Supporting Text
cost	able	Unsure if they will be able to implement and concerned about high cost
	deal	Something has to be done but at what cost & when? Seems like PNG gets a good deal with our foreign aid but maybe the locals will lose out.
	money	PM Rudd is making policies on the run that will only collapse and cost taxpayers/ Australia money...lots!!!!!!!!!!!!
genuine	economic	There are more economic refugees than genuine refugees.
	issue	I'm completely disenchanted at Australia's approach to this humanitarian issue - driven by political deception and media hyperbole. We are a lucky country that should be welcoming genuine refugees to our shores no matter how they get here.
	lives	If they are genuine refugees they should be pleased that they are safe from the type of persecution they are fleeing from and that their lives are no longer at risk.
	refugees	There isn't one magic bullet. Bring back TPV's and the other measures that allow genuine refugees to settle her with correct pre-assessments prior to that.
	take	A strong action is needed by Australia but, this is silly politics. PNG cannot take all refugees initially, cannot take genuine refugees, cannot employ them.
work	economic	I welcome any plan that will stop economic refugees jumping the que. sounds good but won't work
seekers	able	Australia ought be able to process quickly, compassionately and justly any asylum seekers and settle them into our society as we have done for decades
	asylum	Australia has a responsibility to accept those seeking asylum in a humane manner. To dump this responsibility on PNG is cruel and unnecessary.
	issue	It is not a humane solution. Other ways are needed to tackle the refugee issue that supports genuine asylum seekers and their families
asylum	able	Australia ought be able to process quickly, compassionately and justly any asylum seekers and settle them into our society as we have done for decades
	issue	It is not a humane solution. Other ways are needed to tackle the refugee issue that supports genuine asylum seekers and their families
refugees	economic	They are economic refugees.
country	world	G is a third world country that cannot cope with such a large number of mostly non English speaking boat people.
people	needs	The most important task is to stop people arriving in unsafe boats. This needs the smuggling rings to be broken , by people not choosing that course of action.
solution	needs	Very plainly SOMETHING urgently needs to occur to avoid the chaotic movements from Indonesia and the consequent drownings. Moving people to New Guinea is

boat		nobody's favoured response - but then it isn't designed as a solution, but a deterrent.
boat	trying	People who can afford to pay for a boat trip are NOT refugees. Ship the lot of them back to Indonesia because the Indonesians are trying to dump their problem on us.
	world	G is a third world country that cannot cope with such a large number of mostly non English speaking boat people.

Category: PNG_Support_neither_support_nor_oppose

Concept	Related Concept	Supporting Text
election	deal	The labor party are only using this deal as a political fix in order to get them over the line at an election. However, the rules would change if they won an election.
	idea	Basically I'm opposed to the idea of detention. But for where the election will be won or loss, in the outer suburbs of the major cities, the thinking is to lock these people up.
	lives	This 'fix' is designed only to try and save heartland Labor seats in the upcoming election. If Labor really wanted to strengthen our borders, then they should have done something years ago, when the problem first presented itself.
	needs	support something needs to be done but this wont work. its just a bandaid to get past the election
	place	Something has to be done and if Rudd hadnt played around with Howards solution we wouldnt have this problem in the first place. The agreement is for one year only, just to try and get Rudd past the post in the election.
	political	This is not the solution. But it does reduce the political heat prior to the election.
	problem	It only needs to give the illusion that it is a solution to the problem until after the election.
	solution	I don't think it is the best solution. Too many areas for changes after the election.
believe	idea	I have no idea of the details but I believe Labor is playing games and doesn't really want the issue resolved.
	place	Whilst the approach is correct I believe PNG is the wrong country. PNG is a dangerous place with much poverty.
	short	I believe it is unrealistic in the short term but has potential with modifications for the long term
	time	I do not believe the proposal to be just or enforcable. Taking people to PNG only brings them closer to Australia and they will just get another boat in time and arrive anyway.
work	needs	support something needs to be done but this wont work. its just a bandaid to get past the election
problem		It's a good fix for a short-term problem but not for the background problem.
solution	needs	It only needs to give the illusion that it is a solution to the problem until after the election.
	short	It is not a moral solution but there is no other short term solution in the circumstances
country	money	How much will we pay PNG and we will have to be present as that country and it's rulers are so corrupt the money will disappear.
	trying	he is trying to garner votes, in an attempt to be seen as doing something about the major stuff he created after he duped the nation into voting for him back in 2007. his short sighted pandering to the civil libbers is the cause of the excess money flowing to keep these illegal economic refugees in our country.

		refugees in our country.
boats	lives	If it stops the boats and lives are saved its good but I have no illusions about it.
	sea	The debate so far has been limited. Q. When the original immigrants came in wooden boats how many were lost at sea ?
refugees		I feel sorry for the 'legal refugees' as they are fleeing their home land for some reason, usually life threatening.
boat	arrivals	He is having a bet each way and while it sounds good and strong it does not fix anything really. The arrivals will be kept here until something is built then then the boat people will set fire to them.
people		They have too many people already, and adding to their population would be a big imposition.

Category: PNG_Support_oppose

Concept	Related Concept	Supporting Text
cost	agreement	Because it turns out that they are going to be supported by Australia which will cost a fortune, so we are no better off financially & there are no real details about the agreement, just hype from Rudd, who I don't trust at all.
	arrivals	Violence is a major issue in many cities/towns where the introduction of people from a an alien culture and religion could be expected to exacerbate an existing problem. It is impossible for the Prime Minister to guarantee that this change in the process for irregular arrivals can be a cost neutral proposition.
	believe	Don't believe it can be implemented plus the cost will be outrageous
	better	It is cruel and it will cost A LOT of money. Aren't we better off accepting the refugees and making them into Australians?
	place	There are a number of other limitations. Further, the arrangements will take some months to put in place, the cost is additional and openended and the announcement will only accelerate boat arrivals comprising women and children.
	short	Another short term fix to a problem created by Rudd BUT at what cost in $$$ & PNG/Australia soverign security/rights..
country	genuine	How will PNG employ refugees that are genuine? there appears to be no demand for employees in that country
	send	Seems insane to take people escaping violence and repression and then send them to a third world country where poverty and violence is tragically a way of life. Practically the decision to exclude women and children from Manus also leaves huge gaps in how families will stay together as well as opening up opportunities for single men to present themselves as travelling with compliant women and children.
	take	It is wrong to send people to a country that the australian government has travel warnings posted about. I also believe we have an obligation under the UN to take responsibility for refugees and not shuffle them off to another country.
	world	Initial reaction from residents of PNG are not indicative of refugees being accepted into Papuan society. PNG is a third world country that has endemic poverty and unemployment where citizens are unable to gain appropriate employment.
work	send	Punishing innocent and desperate people to send a message to criminals is immoral and will likely not work any way.
solution	problem	It's a political solution to a humanitarian problem. For both leaders (Rudd and Abbott) who are devoted Christians, it is VERY unChristian and very selfish solution.
	trying	It is a difficult problem that has no one solution. If he is trying to stop people from drowning then its a good solution!

problem	issue	It's a dumb arrangement. If we are to treat the refugee/asylum-seeker issue as a "logistics" problem, why not hand Christmas Island over to Indonesia?
	political	It's a political solution to a humanitarian problem. For both leaders (Rudd and Abbott) who are devoted Christians, it is VERY unChristian and very selfish solution.
	trying	It is a difficult problem that has no one solution. If he is trying to stop people from drowning then its a good solution!
seekers	asylum	I don't think Papua New Guinea has the capacity, knowledge or the experience to resettle and handle asylum seekers.
asylum		We should welcome asylum seekers not demonise them.
policy	coming	But having said all that, the political reality is that the policy is more about Xenophobia anyway - the simple aim is not to save lives, only to stop them coming here. Deeply cynical, but Abbott is much much worse.
	trying	It might bring a pause in the number trying to get here, but it will be temporary if the policy gets into practice. Probably good politics, but I think most will see through it.
refugees	genuine	Closing the door to genuine refugees, as opposed to pay as you go queue jumpers is not the answer.
people		The reaction to the news from detainees on Nauru can reasonably be expected to occur on Manus Island in the future. How large a centre is planned for construction to accommodate the potential 30 000 people per annum that might be expected to be placed in detention in the facility?

Category: PNG_Support_strongly_oppose

Concept	Related Concept	Supporting Text
problems	able	It avoids our responsibilities-out of sight out of mind- and will burden PNG which is almost a failed state with social/religious/cultural problems which it wont be able to cope with
	agreement	This so called agreement is not going to work. This is a usual Rudd solution to all problems, he has not changed.
	believe	I think it is a ridiculous ill-thought out proposal which has an array of legal and ethical problems. I can't believe they've let this lunatic Rudd take over the Labor party.
	country	How will a poor country like PNG with it's own problems cope with diverse cultures entering their country.
	trying	PNG already has social problems - this would make them worse and could end up with even more people trying to get to Australia.
	world	PNG is a 3rd world country and is unsafe. They have their own problems and we are adding to them.
cost	deal	The deal with the PNG Prime Minister is unbelievable...the cost astronomical.
	money	It will cost aged pensioners. The cost is $18billion per year, so Rudd could double aged pensions with this money.
	short	There is no final cost known, it will be just another way for illegal immigrants to get into Australia via the Torres Islands that are close to the PNG mainland, it is but a short light aircraft flight from PNG to the empty Northern Australia.
	take	we have been given no details and have not been told how much it will cost the Australian people..... and it will cost us greatly, also I don't think the PNG will be able to take many people and it will put too much on the people of PNG who are struggling as it is.
country	world	Because it is politically motivated, because it handballs our responsibility to a third world country, and because it fails to recognise that it IS NOT ILLEGAL TO SEEK ASYLUM NOR TO COME BY BOAT.
problem	deal	PNG should be coding a deal with Indonesia. It isn't Australia's problem.
	place	Wrong place - humanitarian aspect ignored, we should be able to better manage the problem here.
	send	(US AGAIN) Who's problem is it? Why send them to PNG?
	short	What a short sighted and inhumane way to deal with this problem. As a general rule people don't up stakes from AFG, IRQ or wherever, trek across dangerous territory and leave behind extended family because they don't have anything better to do .
seekers	asylum	Australia has international obligations to those seeking asylum. We should carry out those obligations ourselves.
	lives	PNG is a developing nation and the chances of those asylum seekers being able to settle down to quiet lives are virtually non-existent.

asylum	lives	PNG is a developing nation and the chances of those asylum seekers being able to settle down to quiet lives are virtually non-existent.
refugees	genuine	What about the non genuine refugees ?
policy		It is a cruel policy,. It is so cruel and farfetched that it is unbelievable and will never happen.
boat	short	Apart from legalities and humaneness, it places desperate people a short boat trip from Australian territory. It will also destabilise the delicate fabric of PNG society and politics
people		This is in-human, costly and hypocritical with regard to his previous claims. This has no human decency or regard for the real people who are affected by it.

Category: PNG_Support_strongly_support

Concept	Related Concept	Supporting Text
boat	arrivals	No boat arrivals should be allowed to resettle. They should be returned to their departure point & wait in line.
	believe	Having worked as a humanitarian aid worker in the real world I believe the Greens refugee policy is naive and wrong. What gives someone the right to be resettled in Australia just because they buy a plane and boat ticket.
	coming	I think that there will be a deterent of "boat people" coming to Oz.
	people	A government can't get too far ahead of its electorate - and the general population don't want 'boat people'. So, he has neutralised the situation to focus on other things.
	refugee	The boat arrivals who are granted refugee status in Australia displace these people. I am also concerned about the high number of Muslim boat people who will not assimilate in Australia.
	smugglers	Asylum is protection from persecution; not a guarantee of lifestyle. The boat smugglers now have little to sell!
	trying	it stops people trying to enter australia by boat
smugglers	illegal	It's not stopping people from coming here. It's stopping the illegal boat smugglers
	lives	It is a strong disincentive to asylum seekers wanting to pay people smugglers to get onto a leaky boat risking not only their lives but that of our Navy personnel too. Hopefully it will put people smugglers out of business.
	people	Stop people smugglers. Refugees out of camps
	trying	to deter people smugglers from endangering asylum seekers lives but trying to bring them here by boat.
refugee	arrivals	Boat arrivals who can afford to pay people smugglers are depriving those who have been in refugee camps for years of the opportunity to be part of Australia's migration program.
	coming	I have a strong feeling that most of the people coming by boat are taking advantage of Australia's generous nature and are not genuine refugee's. If this new measure forces them to apply for refugee status through the normal established procedures then that is probably a good thing.
	genuine	If those arriving by boat were genuine refugees fleeing physical insecurity they would have passed UN refugee camps long before they took a boat to Australia. These people are refugee tourists rather than genuine refugees and we do not owe them refuge in Australia.
	money	I believe that "boat people" are people who have the means to be queue jumpers. I am not against refugees coming to Australia but I believe that money should not afford some people to move ahead of the poor people in refugee camps who cannot afford to pay a people smuggler
	world	Having worked as a humanitarian aid worker in the real world I believe the Greens refugee policy is naive and wrong. What gives someone the right to be resettled in

		Australia just because they buy a plane and boat ticket.
boats		If it stops the boats then it will be worth it. If it helps the development of PNG then it is a good thing.
people	sea	There must be a strong deterrent to the people smuggler model and to dangerous sea voyages
refugees	economic	It may discourage Muslim economic "refugees" from com.ing here.
solution	time	For the first time a leader has proposed a solution that solves the problem.
seekers	asylum	There are refugees in camps waiting that have as much right as any asylum seeker to settle here. The dangerous journey sold by profiteers is a blight and this solution should stop that trade.
asylum		Integrity of our borders. Orderly migration. Fairness in processing of assylum seekers.
problem		Boats are now a taxi service and it is an international problem in our region.

Category: PNG_Support_support

Concept	Related Concept	Supporting Text
sea	arrivals	There needs to be a hard line taken, even if seen to be lacking compassion, in order to deter the opportunistic economic illegal arrivals from attempting the dangerous sea voyages to reach our lands. I am unsure of the detail in regard to the PNG solution so do not know how effective a long term solution it will be to rehouse genuine refugees and to deal optimally with non-genuine refugees.
	lives	It will be an effective way of discouraging people smugglers and save lives that are being lost at sea. It will also lead to more aid to PNG.
	needs	Something strong needs to be done to prevent people dying at sea.
	people	We need to stop people dying at sea
	send	To send a clear message to the people smugglers and to prevent people drowing at sea.
	smugglers	If it stops the deaths at sea and the people smugglers I'm for it.
	trying	It removes any expectation of people trying to come to Australia illegally of ever reaching here. It also strongly discourages people travelling by boat which may reduce death at sea.
smugglers	able	I think it is a policy with certain risks involved but I do believe that it might have a positive impact on reducing people smuggling. I have concerned for some time at the ease by which people who may not have the same 'refugee' status as the many thousands already living in refugee camps overseas, have been able to get into Australia albeit through the somewhat risky process of using people smugglers.
	needs	The situation is out of control. Something needs to be done to show smugglers the govt's serious about stopping illegal immigratioin.
	people	Hopefully it will deter smugglers
	refugee	The PNG agreement is designed to stop people smuggling - not refugees. Hopefully Australia will be able to increase its overall refugee intake once the people smugglers are out of business.
	send	To send a clear message to the people smugglers and to prevent people drowing at sea.
support	agreement	I strongly support PNG as a deterrent. However, the 2 page "agreement" is an aspirational document only.
	idea	I support the stopping of boats but know this solution will be torn to shreds very quickly in a matter of weeks. It is poor execution of a well intentioned idea
boats	idea	Have to give another idea a go as hopefully it will stop the boats & solve the expensive costs to Australia.
people		Something has to be done to undermine the people smuggling trade, this could be the circuit breaker
policy	thought	Some one had to get tough. However I am afraid this will

		be another policy on the run, that has not been thought through.
solution	needs	I believe a better solution needs to be found than the present one. I would like to see however Australia increase our quota.
refugees	genuine	I worry about there future even if accepted as genuine refugees by PNG.
boat	coming	There needs to be a disincentive to coming to Australia by boat and bypassing the official channels. Anything that discourages queue jumping needs to be considered.
asylum	seekers	Australia cannot afford to allow an increasing flood of asylum seekers to come here. History has shown that rates of assimilation are substantially reduced as the numbers of immigrants increases.

Category: PNG_Support_unsure

Concept	Related Concept	Supporting Text
seems	cost	Given PNG previous reluctance it seems their support has been bought. But at what cost?
	country	The devil appears, as is usual with krudd, to be in the detail and no one from either country seems to know what is actually proposed or agrred on. I am not opposed to offshore detention/processing but not as a stand alone.
	issue	It seems like politics as opposed to considered policy. Designed for the most part to neutralise the Libs on this issue.
	policy	It seems like politics as opposed to considered policy. Designed for the most part to neutralise the Libs on this issue.
	support	Given PNG previous reluctance it seems their support has been bought. But at what cost?
	thought	Seems to me that overall ramifications have not been thought through sufficiently. In the absence of real detail it seems to be unravelling a little with mixed messages.
policy	able	How to persuade Australians that this is not the huge issue they think it is? If Labor loses the election - with all the additional consequences besides refugee policy - because they don't pander to public opinion - is that worth Labor being able to say that they stand for humanity and justice.
	issue	It seems like politics as opposed to considered policy. Designed for the most part to neutralise the Libs on this issue.
	sea	I am unsure because I want the deaths at sea to end but I also want asylum seekers to be treated humanely, I am hoping that the policy will be a deterrent to people smugglers and that the leaky boats will stop making the dangerous journey to Christmas Island.
agreement	genuine	Not a genuine agreement; too costly; Kevin Rudd is a liar, hypocrite, and a deeply flawed individual. - I do not trust his word nor Labor's!
	time	It is being called an agreement...what is the time line.
cost	money	We have had enough of Labor and its damaging policies, wasting of money, broken promises, rising cost of living, huge cost of social welfare especially for middle class people from other countries - we are a continuing joke to allow all of this for another 3 years!
solution		It may be a good solution but I have doubts that Rudd acn deliver
seekers	arrivals	It looks like a hasty decision, scrambled together, and perhaps likely to come unstuck. On the other hand, the problem of boat arrivals - and indeed asylum seekers in general - is a wicked problem, and one can only hope the Government can step up regular humanitarian intakes.
	asylum	It will kill the smuggling trade, but seems cruel to asylum seekers.
	economic	Think this decision is probably to far to the right and is designed to appeal to voters who fear that asylum

		seekers are economic refugees.
asylum	arrivals	It looks like a hasty decision, scrambled together, and perhaps likely to come unstuck. On the other hand, the problem of boat arrivals - and indeed asylum seekers in general - is a wicked problem, and one can only hope the Government can step up regular humanitarian intakes.
	economic	Think this decision is probably to far to the right and is designed to appeal to voters who fear that asylum seekers are economic refugees.
refugees		we have a moral responsibility to refugees
boat	arrivals	It looks like a hasty decision, scrambled together, and perhaps likely to come unstuck. On the other hand, the problem of boat arrivals - and indeed asylum seekers in general - is a wicked problem, and one can only hope the Government can step up regular humanitarian intakes.
	economic	Having lived in the islands of PNG I don't see this to be the terrible fate portrayed in some news articles. I am also fairly sure that a proportion of people arriving by boat are economic refugees - anecdotally I have talked to people in Sri Lanka who have travelled the refugee route and then returned home.
	refugee	I support such a move provided it reduces incentives to travel by boat but is also matched by efforts to process refugee applicants currently in Indonesia.
people		I think we have a duty to accept people who are in peril in their own countries. Depending on how we define risk that is an awful lot of people in an awful lot of countries.

5. Ranked Counts

Concept	Count
people	298
refugees	228
boats	127
solution	120
boat	111
asylum	108
seekers	107
country	97
problem	91
work	83
policy	82
cost	67
smugglers	63
support	61
genuine	59
political	53
believe	53
problems	52
refugee	51
election	47
issue	45
take	44
agreement	43
sea	40
better	39
money	38
lives	37
coming	36
seems	34
able	34
world	33
illegal	32
time	31
economic	29
deal	29
place	28
thought	28
send	23
short	23
arrivals	22
idea	22
needs	21

Category	Count
alp	995
strongly_oppose	431
strongly_support	253
support	252
oppose	186
neither_support_nor_oppose	174
und	155
coalition	149
unsure	59

trying	17